## **Broadband Digital Mode Mini-Loop**

A Product of Alpha Antenna
Wholly owned by Productive Industries, LLC



## **CALPHA ANTENNA®**

112 East Commercial Street, Pleasant Hill, MO 64080

## Usage Scenarios, Specifications, & Results

## **SPECIFICATIONS**

#### **OPERATIONAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Specifications of this broadband digital mode Mini-Loop:

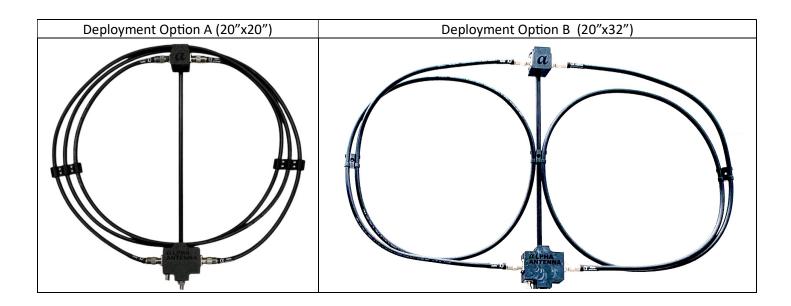
- Receive: Low noise characteristics for digital mode from 1.8MHz through 1GHz.
- Transmit: Support without a tuner for digital mode from 10MHz through 54MHz.
  - 5W minimum digital input signal required with a maximum input power rating of 25W for Digital Modes. Including but not limited to the MIL-STD-188 M110a digital communications mode that is rated at 25 watts continuous with bursts of 100 watts digital for up to 1 minute using the MIL-STD Data Modem Terminal (MS-DMT) and Automated Message Terminal (AMT) software applications.

#### **USAGE SPECIFICATIONS**

- Deployable with quantum and/or fixed/spread-spectrum digital mode equipment.
- Missions that require digital Ground-wave and/or Skywave HF communications.
- Useful when an isolated solution is required.

#### **DEPLOYMENT SPECIFICATIONS**

The Mini-Loop is deployable in two ways using the included hardware, where Deployment Option B provides the most efficiency.





### **USAGE SCENARIOS**

Where secrecy is paramount, communication through unseen methods plays a crucial role. Some of the usage scenarios of clandestine antennas include:

#### 1. SCADA

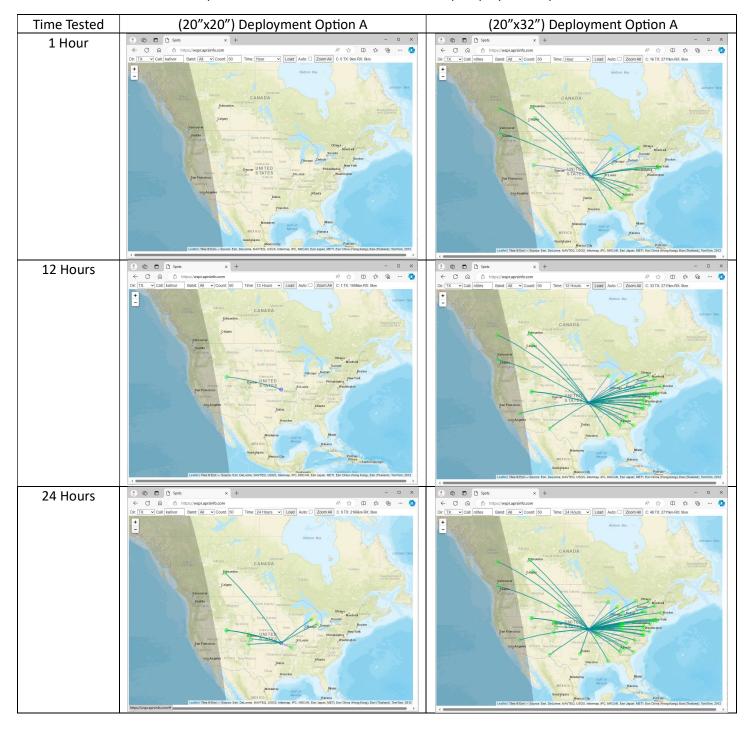
- ✓ Context: Protecting infrastructure is key to providing continuity, integrity, and availability.
- ✓ Scenario:
- ✓ Solution:
  - Clandestine Deployment: A small out-of-site antenna is significant to hiding communications capabilities are less likely to be thwarted.
- 2. Clandestine Communications in Cyber-Denied Environments:
  - ✓ Context: In an era where internet-based communications are vulnerable to surveillance and attacks, intelligence operatives seek alternative methods.
  - ✓ Scenario: Imagine a situation where an operative needs to communicate without exposing themselves to internet-based surveillance.
  - ✓ Solution:
    - Physical Separation: Platforms physically separated from the internet can be used. These platforms are not susceptible to internet-based surveillance or attacks.
    - Radio Technology: Combine modern computer-based software with radio technology.
  - ✓ Importance: Counterintelligence and law enforcement must adapt to these evolving communication methods.
  - ✓ Countermeasures: Detect radio-based clandestine communications and secure evidence.
- 3. Operational Scenarios where concealment and minimizing visibility are critical:
  - ✓ Inside a Parked Car:
    - o Example: Monitoring a nearby building while parked outside.
      - Setup: Transmitter, receiver, and antennas positioned out of sight from windows.
  - ✓ Between Floors in an Office Building:
    - o Example: Operating from the third floor to the first floor.
      - Setup: Transmitter, receiver, and antennas positioned and carried out of site under clothing.
  - ✓ Out in the Open:
    - Example: Providing regional communications support while deployed in the field.
      - Setup: Transmitter, receiver, and antennas positioned out of sight inside a backpack.

Remember, clandestine antennas are designed to operate covertly, avoiding detection by adversaries. Their success lies in striking a balance between effective communication and maintaining secrecy with a right sized antenna.



## **RESULTS**

20M Time-lapse WSPR Results at 250mw for Mini-Loop Deployment Options A & B



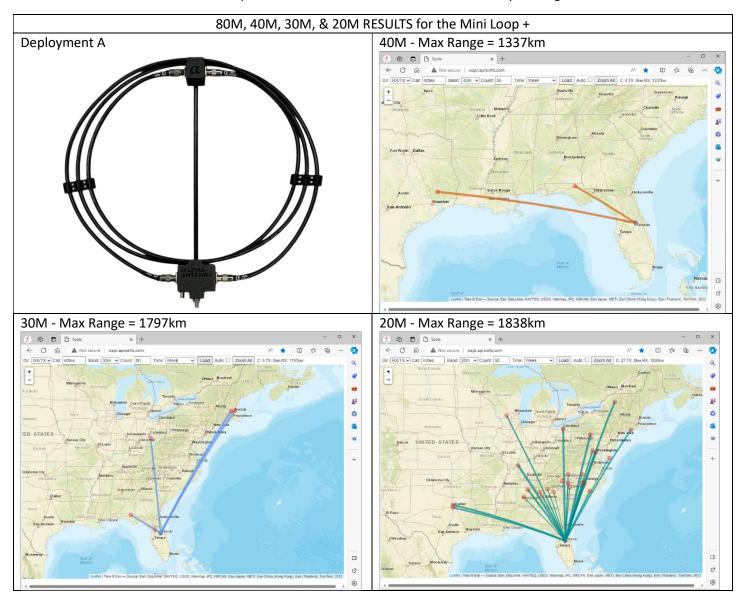
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### MINIMUM EXPECTED TX/RX PERFORMANCE RESULTS

### **WSPR RX Results**

To generate the minimum RX results, the Mini-Loop was deployed using Option A,

which was placed indoors and between floors of a multi-story building.

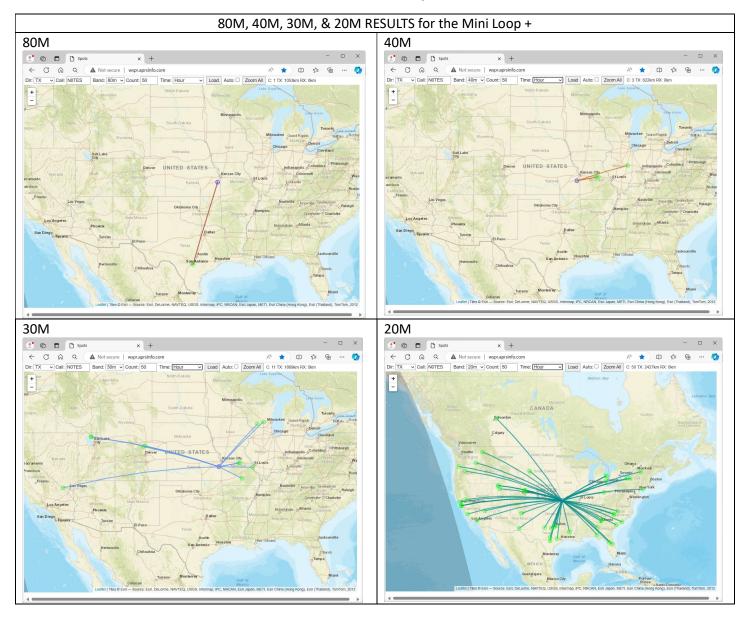


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### pWSPR TX Results at 250mw

To generate the minimum TX results, the Mini-Loop was deployed using Option A, which was placed between two metal buildings.

NOTE – TX efficiencies increase as power increases.



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